

## 2N65-VB TO220 Datasheet

## N-Channel 650 V (D-S) MOSFET

**PRODUCT SUMMARY**

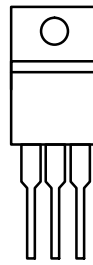
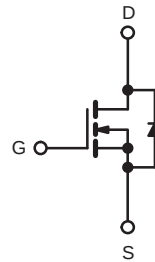
|                           |                        |   |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---|
| $V_{DS}$ (V)              | 650                    |   |
| $R_{DS(on)}$ ( $\Omega$ ) | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ | 4 |
| $Q_g$ (Max.) (nC)         | 11                     |   |
| $Q_{gs}$ (nC)             | 2.3                    |   |
| $Q_{gd}$ (nC)             | 5.2                    |   |
| Configuration             | Single                 |   |

**FEATURES**

- Low Gate Charge  $Q_g$  Results in Simple Drive Requirement
- Improved Gate, Avalanche and Dynamic  $dV/dt$  Ruggedness
- Fully Characterized Capacitance and Avalanche Voltage and Current
- Compliant to RoHS directive 2002/95/EC

Available  
**RoHS**

TO-220AB

G D S  
Top View

N-Channel MOSFET

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**  $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted

| PARAMETER                                                 | SYMBOL           | LIMIT                             | UNIT                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Drain-Source Voltage                                      | $V_{DS}$         | 650                               | V                   |
| Gate-Source Voltage                                       | $V_{GS}$         | $\pm 30$                          |                     |
| Continuous Drain Current <sup>e</sup>                     | $I_D$            | $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  | A                   |
| Continuous Drain Current                                  |                  | $T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ |                     |
| Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>                         | $I_{DM}$         | 8                                 |                     |
| Linear Derating Factor                                    |                  | 0.48                              | W/ $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>                | $E_{AS}$         | 165                               | mJ                  |
| Repetitive Avalanche Current <sup>a</sup>                 | $I_{AR}$         | 2                                 | A                   |
| Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>a</sup>                  | $E_{AR}$         | 6                                 | mJ                  |
| Maximum Power Dissipation                                 | $P_D$            | 45                                | W                   |
| Peak Diode Recovery $dV/dt$ <sup>c</sup>                  | $dV/dt$          | 2.8                               | V/ns                |
| Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range          | $T_J, T_{stg}$   | - 55 to + 150                     | $^\circ\text{C}$    |
| Soldering Recommendations (Peak Temperature) <sup>d</sup> |                  | 300                               |                     |
| Mounting Torque                                           | 6-32 or M3 screw | 10                                | lbf · in            |
|                                                           |                  | 1.1                               | N · m               |

**Notes**

- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- Starting  $T_J = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 24\text{ mH}$ ,  $R_G = 25\text{ }\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 3.2\text{ A}$  (see fig. 12).
- $I_{SD} \leq 3.2\text{ A}$ ,  $dI/dt \leq 90\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ .
- 1.6 mm from case.
- Drain current limited by maximum junction temperature.

**THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS**

| PARAMETER                        | SYMBOL     | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
|----------------------------------|------------|------|------|------|
| Maximum Junction-to-Ambient      | $R_{thJA}$ | -    | 65   | °C/W |
| Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain) | $R_{thJC}$ | -    | 2.1  |      |

**SPECIFICATIONS**  $T_J = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted

| PARAMETER                                 | SYMBOL                | TEST CONDITIONS                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.      | UNIT                   |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|-----------|------------------------|
| Static                                    |                       |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 |      |      |           |                        |
| Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage            | $V_{DS}$              | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                  |                                                                                 | 650  | -    | -         | V                      |
| $V_{DS}$ Temperature Coefficient          | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$   | Reference to $25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_D = 1\text{ mA}^d$                                                                                       |                                                                                 | -    | 670  | -         | mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Gate-Source Threshold Voltage             | $V_{GS(th)}$          | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ , $I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                      |                                                                                 | 2.0  | -    | 4.0       | V                      |
| Gate-Source Leakage                       | $I_{GSS}$             | $V_{GS} = \pm 30\text{ V}$                                                                                                                              |                                                                                 | -    | -    | $\pm 100$ | nA                     |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current           | $I_{DSS}$             | $V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | -    | -    | 25        | $\mu\text{A}$          |
|                                           |                       | $V_{DS} = 520\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $T_J = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$                                                                   |                                                                                 | -    | -    | 250       |                        |
| Drain-Source On-State Resistance          | $R_{DS(on)}$          | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$                                                                                                                                  | $I_D = 1\text{ A}$ <sup>b</sup>                                                 | -    | 4.0  | -         | $\Omega$               |
| Forward Transconductance                  | $g_{fs}$              | $V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 1\text{ A}$                                                                                                             |                                                                                 | 3.9  | -    | -         | S                      |
| Dynamic                                   |                       |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 |      |      |           |                        |
| Input Capacitance                         | $C_{iss}$             | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ ,<br>$V_{DS} = 25\text{ V}$ ,<br>$f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$ , see fig. 5                                                                |                                                                                 | -    | 417  | -         | pF                     |
| Output Capacitance                        | $C_{oss}$             |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | -    | 45   | -         |                        |
| Reverse Transfer Capacitance              | $C_{rss}$             |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | -    | 5    | -         |                        |
| Output Capacitance                        | $C_{oss}$             | $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$                                                                                                                                   | $V_{DS} = 1.0\text{ V}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$                                  | -    | 912  | -         |                        |
|                                           |                       |                                                                                                                                                         | $V_{DS} = 520\text{ V}$ , $f = 1.0\text{ MHz}$                                  | -    | 26   |           |                        |
| Effective Output Capacitance              | $C_{oss\text{ eff.}}$ | $V_{DS} = 0\text{ V to } 520\text{ V}^c$                                                                                                                |                                                                                 | -    | 42   | -         |                        |
| Total Gate Charge                         | $Q_g$                 | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$                                                                                                                                  | $I_D = 12\text{ A}$ , $V_{DS} = 400\text{ V}$<br>see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup> | -    | -    | 11        | nC                     |
| Gate-Source Charge                        | $Q_{gs}$              |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | -    | -    | 2.3       |                        |
| Gate-Drain Charge                         | $Q_{gd}$              |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | -    | -    | 5.2       |                        |
| Turn-On Delay Time                        | $t_{d(on)}$           | $V_{DD} = 325\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 1.2\text{ A}$<br>$R_G = 9.1\text{ }\Omega$ , $R_D = 62\text{ }\Omega$ ,<br>see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup>                    |                                                                                 | -    | 14   | -         | ns                     |
| Rise Time                                 | $t_r$                 |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | -    | 20   | -         |                        |
| Turn-Off Delay Time                       | $t_{d(off)}$          |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | -    | 34   | -         |                        |
| Fall Time                                 | $t_f$                 |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | -    | 18   | -         |                        |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics   |                       |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 |      |      |           |                        |
| Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current     | $I_S$                 | MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode<br> |                                                                                 | -    | -    | 2         | A                      |
| Pulsed Diode Forward Current <sup>a</sup> | $I_{SM}$              |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | -    | -    | 8         |                        |
| Body Diode Voltage                        | $V_{SD}$              | $T_J = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_S = 3.2\text{ A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}^b$                                                                     |                                                                                 | -    | -    | 1.5       | V                      |
| Body Diode Reverse Recovery Time          | $t_{rr}$              | $T_J = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_F = 3.2\text{ A}$ , $dI/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}^b$                                                        |                                                                                 | -    | 180  | 230       | ns                     |
| Body Diode Reverse Recovery Charge        | $Q_{rr}$              |                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                 | -    | 2.1  | 3.2       | $\mu\text{C}$          |
| Forward Turn-On Time                      | $t_{on}$              | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_S$ and $L_D$ )                                                                         |                                                                                 |      |      |           |                        |

**Notes**

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).  
 b. Pulse width  $\leq 300\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .  
 c.  $C_{oss\text{ eff.}}$  is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 % to 80 %  $V_{DS}$ .  
 d.  $t = 60\text{ s}$ ,  $f = 60\text{ Hz}$ .

**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** 25 °C, unless otherwise noted



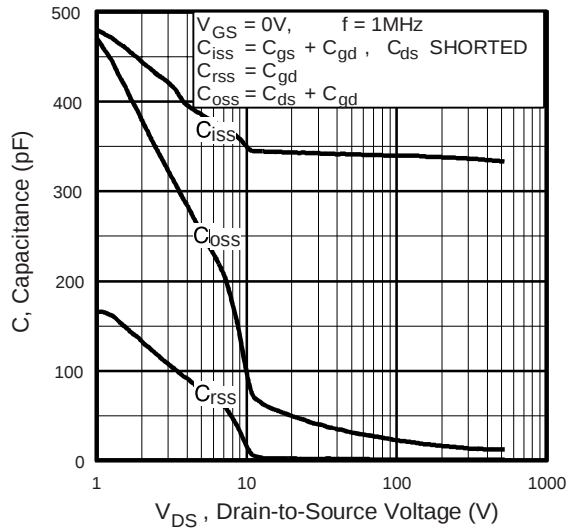


Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage



Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage



Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

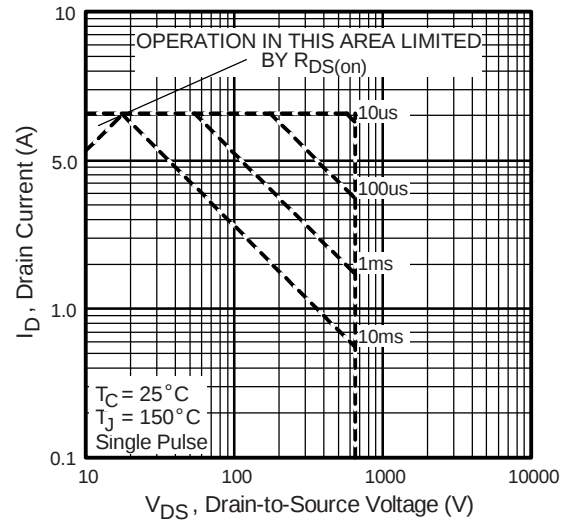


Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area



Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature



Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit



Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms



Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case



Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit



Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms



Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current



Fig. 12d - Typical Drain-to Source Voltage vs. Avalanche Current



Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform



Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit

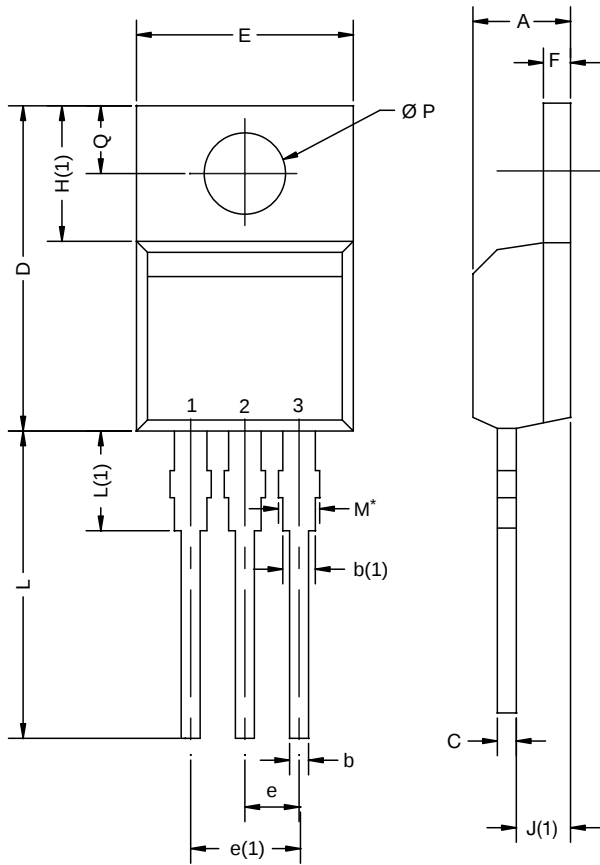
## Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit



\*  $V_{GS} = 5 \text{ V}$  for logic level devices

**Fig. 14 - For N-Channel**

## TO-220AB



| DIM.                                         | MILLIMETERS |       | INCHES |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                              | MIN.        | MAX.  | MIN.   | MAX.  |
| A                                            | 4.25        | 4.65  | 0.167  | 0.183 |
| b                                            | 0.69        | 1.01  | 0.027  | 0.040 |
| b(1)                                         | 1.20        | 1.73  | 0.047  | 0.068 |
| c                                            | 0.36        | 0.61  | 0.014  | 0.024 |
| D                                            | 14.85       | 15.49 | 0.585  | 0.610 |
| E                                            | 10.04       | 10.51 | 0.395  | 0.414 |
| e                                            | 2.41        | 2.67  | 0.095  | 0.105 |
| e(1)                                         | 4.88        | 5.28  | 0.192  | 0.208 |
| F                                            | 1.14        | 1.40  | 0.045  | 0.055 |
| H(1)                                         | 6.09        | 6.48  | 0.240  | 0.255 |
| J(1)                                         | 2.41        | 2.92  | 0.095  | 0.115 |
| L                                            | 13.35       | 14.02 | 0.526  | 0.552 |
| L(1)                                         | 3.32        | 3.82  | 0.131  | 0.150 |
| Ø P                                          | 3.54        | 3.94  | 0.139  | 0.155 |
| Q                                            | 2.60        | 3.00  | 0.102  | 0.118 |
| ECN: X12-0208-Rev. N, 08-Oct-12<br>DWG: 5471 |             |       |        |       |

**Notes**

\* M = 1.32 mm to 1.62 mm (dimension including protrusion)  
Heatsink hole for HVM

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